

# Argumentative Essay Writing Frames

## Paragraph 1: Introduction

<p><b>Hook</b></p> <p>Get the reader's attention</p> <p>Questions, Stats, Startling Facts</p>	
<p><b>Background</b></p> <p>Introduce the topic/issue Introduce the main sources</p>	<hr/>
<p><b>Thesis/Claim</b></p> <p>Answer the prompt completely.</p>	

# Body Paragraph 2: Textual Evidence & Research

<b>Sentence 1:</b> <b>Topic Sentence</b>  <b>IVF</b>	The (title) by _____, (Verb) (Finish the thought in 10-15 words).
<b>Sentence 2:</b>  <b>Evidence #1</b> <b>From the text</b> <b>Quote or Paraphrase</b>	According to the text, “ _____ ” (page number).
<b>Sentence 3:</b>  <b>Analysis</b>	Since (summarize evidence) _____ shows that (summarize claim from paragraph 1) _____ because _____.

<p><b>Sentence 4:</b> <b>Evidence #2</b> <b>Research</b></p>	<p>On page ____ (Author's name) ____ states, "_____."</p>
<p><b>Sentence 5:</b> <b>Analysis</b></p>	<p>The fact that (summarize evidence), shows that (summarize claim from paragraph 1) because _____.</p> <hr/>
<p><b>Sentence 6:</b> <b>Restatement,</b> <b>Relate, or Reflect</b></p>	

# Body Paragraph 3: Textual Evidence & Research

<b>Sentence 1:</b>  <b>Topic Sentence</b>  <b>IVF</b>	The website, “ _____ ” by _____, (Verb) (Finish the thought in 10-15 words). <hr/>
<b>Sentence 2:</b>  <b>Evidence #1</b> <b>From the text</b> <b>Quote or Paraphrase</b>	According to (Author’s name), “ _____.” <i>(If there is no author, write the “Title” of the article in the parenthesis.)</i> <hr/>
<b>Sentence 3:</b>  <b>Analysis</b>	Since (summarize evidence) _____ shows that (summarize claim from paragraph 1) _____ because _____. <hr/>

<p><b>Sentence 4:</b> <b>Evidence #2</b> <b>Research</b></p>	<p>The article states, “ _____ ” (Author’s Name). <i>If there is no author, write the “Title” of the article in the parenthesis.</i></p> <hr/>
<p><b>Sentence 5:</b> <b>Analysis</b></p>	<p>The fact that (summarize evidence), shows that (summarize claim from paragraph 1) because _____.</p> <hr/>
<p><b>Sentence 6:</b> <b>Restatement,</b> <b>Relate, or</b> <b>Reflect</b></p>	

# Body Paragraph: Rebuttal or Counter Argument

<b>Sentence 1:</b>  <b>Topic Sentence</b>  <b>IVF</b>	The opposing side to this issue believes _____ _____
<b>Sentence 2:</b>  <b>Evidence #1</b> <b>From the text</b> <b>Quote or Paraphrase</b> <b>for the opposing side</b>	According to (Website) “ _____ ” _____
<b>Sentence 3:</b>  <b>Counterclaim</b>	However, they are wrong because _____. _____

<p><b>Sentence 4:</b></p> <p><b>Evidence #2</b> From the text quote or paraphrase for you own side Research</p>	<p>The article states, “ _____</p>
<p><b>Sentence 5:</b></p> <p><b>Analysis</b></p>	<p>The fact that _____, shows that _____ because _____.</p>
<p><b>Sentence 6:</b></p> <p><b>Restatement, Relate, or Reflect</b></p>	

# Paragraph 5: Conclusion

<p><b>Sentence 1:</b> <b>Topic Sentence</b> <b>Summarize the thesis</b></p>	
<p><b>Sentences 2-3:</b> <b>Summarize the most important evidence</b></p>	<p><i>Rewrite the one to two most important sentences from paragraphs 2 and 3.</i></p> <hr/>
<p><b>Sentence 4-5:</b> <b>Summarize the Counterclaim and Rebuttal</b></p>	
<p><b>Sentence 6:</b> <b>Call to Action</b></p>	

# Works Cited

Caulfield 35

Works Cited ← Title

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Barnes, Barney. "A Chapter in an Edited Collection." *A Book of Examples*, edited by John Smith, 0.5" Academic Press, 2019, pp. 25–35.

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Dayton, Daniels, and Bob Matthew Williams. "Journal Article Title." *Journal of Academic Research*, vol. 32, no. 15, 2014, pp. 132–265, <https://doi.org/10.1080/0667.2018.1560449>.